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**Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, December 2011**  
**Electronic Instrumentation**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting  
at least TWO questions from each part.**

**PART – A**

- 1 a. Define the following : i) Accuracy ; ii) Precision ; iii) Resolution ; iv) Significant figures. (08 Marks)
- b. A basic D'Arsonval movement with full scale deflection current of 50  $\mu$ A and 100  $\Omega$  is used in a multirange voltmeter. Design the multiplier resistance to convert into 0 – 10V and 0 – 100V range. (06 Marks)
- c. With block schematic, explain a true rms voltmeter. (06 Marks)
- 2 a. Give the working principle of following : i) V – F type DVM ; ii) Successive approximation DVM. (12 Marks)
- b. Explain the principle, construction and working of a digital frequency meter. (08 Marks)
- 3 a. With block diagram, explain the working of a single beam CRO. (10 Marks)
- b. With block diagram, explain the principle and working of a dual beam CRO. (10 Marks)
- 4 a. Give the block schematic of a digital storage oscilloscope and explain them in brief. (10 Marks)
- b. With block diagram, explain the operation of an analog storage oscilloscope. (10 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5 a. Explain the construction and working of  
i) AF sine and square wave generator ; ii) Function generator. (16 Marks)
- b. Give at least four major requirements of a pulse signal generation. (04 Marks)
- 6 a. A wheat stone bridge “abcd” consists of arm ab = 1 k $\Omega$ , bc = 2.5 k $\Omega$ , cd = 10 k $\Omega$  and da = 3.5 k $\Omega$ . A 5V supply is connected across b and d. A galvanometer across a and c. Find galvanometer current. (06 Marks)
- b. Give the circuit diagram of Maxwell's inductance – capacitance bridge and derive necessary equations of balance. (08 Marks)
- c. An AC bridge “abcd” has the following :  
Arm ab : Resistance of 10 k $\Omega$   
Arm bc : Resistance of 2 k $\Omega$  in series with c = 1  $\pi$ F  
Arm cd : resistance of 1 k $\Omega$   
Arm da : unknown.  
Bridge is excited by an AC source of 3000 rad/s and it is connected between b and d. If the bridge is in balance, find the series equivalent inductance and resistance of unknown. (06 Marks)
- 7 a. Give five important factors to be considered while selecting a transducer. (05 Marks)
- b. A resistance strain gauge with gauge factor of 2 is cemented to a steel beam, which is subjected to a 1  $\mu$  strain. If the original resistance of gauge is 120  $\Omega$ , find the change in resistance. (03 Marks)
- c. Explain the following temperature transducers : i) Resistance thermometer ; ii) Thermistor. (12 Marks)
- 8 a. Write a short note on phototransistor. (05 Marks)
- b. Explain the principle and construction of J and K type thermocouples and list their advantages. (08 Marks)
- c. Explain the bolometric method of RF power measurement. (07 Marks)

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